**Supplementary 1**

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| **Type of sample (Based on the Malaysia Food Act 1983 [Act 281] and Food Regulation 1985)** | **Sample name** | **Halal certification label** | **Certification body** |
| SOYBEAN FERMENTED | Tofu | Yes | Halal Malaysia |
| FISH AND FISH PRODUCE | Shrimp paste | Yes | Halal Singapore |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | Cheese | Yes | Halal Australia |
| COCOA AND COCOA PRODUCTS | Chocolate | Yes | Halal Egypt |
| JELLY | pudding | Yes | Halal Malaysia |
| VEGETABLE ASIN | Kimchi | No | Not related |
| SAUCE | Chili paste | Yes | Halal Thailand |
| FISH AND FISH PRODUCE | Fish sauce | No | Not related |
| SUGAR-CANDY | Syrup | Yes | Halal Malaysia |
| LIGHT REFRESHMENTS | Energy drink | Yes | Halal Malaysia |
| VINEGAR | Vinegar | No | Not related |
| ALCOHOLIC DRINKS | Alcoholic drink A | No | Not related |
| Alcoholic drink B | No | Not related |